Amendments to the Abstract:

Please rewrite the Abstract as shown below:

ABSTRACT

There is disclosed a piezoelectric/electrostrictive film type actuator (11) which comprises provided including a ceramic substrate (44), and a piezoelectric/electrostrictive device (78) disposed on the ceramic substrate (44) and being provide that is provided with a plurality of piezoelectric/electrostrictive film (79) films and electrode film (73, 75, 77); the films. The device being is driven by displacement of the piezoelectric/electrostrictive device (78); and the The piezoelectric/electrostrictive device (78) whereinincludes a plurality of layers of piezoelectric/electrostrictive films, and the piezoelectric/electrostrictive film (79) films and electrode film (73, 75, 77) films are alternately laminated to form the such that an electrode from a film forms an uppermost layer and a lowermost layer-possesses a plurality of layers of the piezoelectric/electrostrictive device films (79). The piezoelectric/electrostrictive film type actuator is superior in that it can easily highly be integrated without including a structure laminated using an adhesive, and attain a larger displacement with the same driving voltage, a fast response speed and a large generation force.